# **User's Manual**



**Avision Inc.** 

#### **Trademarks**

Microsoft is a U.S. registered trademark of Microsoft Corporation. Windows and MS-DOS are trademarks of Microsoft Corporation. IBM, PC, AT, XT are registered trademarks of International Business Machines Corp.

Other brands and product names herein are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders.

#### Copyright

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, transmitted, transcribed, stored in a retrieval system, or translated into any language or computer language, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, magnetic, optical, chemical, manual, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of Avision Inc.

Material scanned by this product may be protected by governmental laws and other regulations, such as copyright laws, the customer is solely responsible for complying with all such laws and regulations.

#### Warranty

The information contained in this document is subject to change without notice.

Avision makes no warranty of any kind with regard to this material, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties of fitness for a particular purpose.

Avision shall not be liable for errors contained herein or for incidental or consequential damages in connection with the furnishing, performance, or use of this material.

#### **FCC Radio Frequency Interference Statement**

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communication. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

**CAUTION:** Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the manufacture of this device could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

#### EC Declaration of Conformity

According to EN45014

Manufacturer's Name: AVISION INC. Manufacturer's Address: No. 20, Creation

Road I, Science-Based

Industrial Park, Hsinchu, Taiwan,

R.O.C.

declare that the product

**Model Number**: 300500003/300400011

conforms to the following Product Specifications:

**Emission:** EN 50081-1 (1992)

EN 55022 (Class B)

(Conducted Radiated) (1994) EN 60555-2 (Harmonics) (1987) EN 60555-3 (Flicker) (1987)

**Immunity:** 

EN50082-1 (1992)

IEC 1000-4-2 (ESD) (1995) IEC 1000-4-3 (RS) (1995)

IEC 1000-4-4 (EFT/Burst) (1995) IEC 1000-4-5 (SURGE) (1995)

## **System Requirements**

#### **Windows**

- > IBM compatible PC 586, Pentium or higher
- Microsoft Windows 98 / 98SE / Me / 2000 / XP
- ➤ USB port 2.0 (compatible with USB 1.1)
- > At least 100 MB of free hard disk space
- At least 128 MB of system memory
- ➤ A CD-ROM drive

## **Table of Contents**

1.	Intro	ductio	n	1-1
2.	Scar	nner Ins	stallation	2-1
	2.1	Installi	ng the ADF Paper Tray	2-2
	2.2		ng the ADF Output Paper Tray	
	2.3		cting the Cables	
		2.3.1	Connecting to Power	
		2.3.2	Turning on the Power	
	2.4		g the Software	
			ting to Computer	
3.	Com	nletino	Your First Scan	3-1
٠.		-		
	3.1		g Your Paper	
		3.1.1		
		3.1.2	3 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	3.2		ing with Image Editing Software	
		3.2.1	A Glance of the User Interface	3-5
4.	Editi	ing Yοι	ır Image	4-1
	4.1	Using 1	the Basic Features	4-1
		4.1.1	Choosing Your Scan Method	
		4.1.2	Selecting a Proper Image Type	
		4.1.3	Determining a Proper Resolution	4-4
		4.1.4	Adjusting the Brightness and Contrast	
		4.1.5	Enlarging Previewed Image	
		4.1.6	Inverting and Selecting Your Image	
		4.1.7	Enhancing Your Image	4-9

	4.2	Using the Advanced Features	4-11
		4.2.1 The Switch button	4-11
		4.2.2 Adjusting Highlight/Shadow Levels	4-12
		4.2.3 Adjusting the Brightness Curve	4-15
		4.2.4 Changing Color Hue/Saturation/Lightness	4-16
		4.2.5 Using Color Balance	4-17
		4.2.6 Color Drop-out	4-18
	4.3	Using other Tools	4-19
5.	Usir	ng the Buttons	5-1
6.	Maintenance		
	6.1	Cleaning the ADF	6-1
	6.2	Cleaning the Calibration Area	
	6.3	Replacing the Snap-in Pad Module	
7.	Tro	ubleshooting	7-1
	7.1	Clearing a Paper Jam	7-1
	7.2	Questions and Answers	
	7.3	Technical Service	
8.	Spe	cifications	8-1

# 1. Introduction

Congratulations on your purchase of the color sheet-fed image scanner. Avision is one of the leading companies in the world to develop high performance sheet-fed scanners.

Before you install and operate the new scanner, please take a few minutes to read through this manual. It provides proper instructions for you to unpack, install, operate and maintain the scanner.

The following figure indicates the package contents. Please check all the items against your checklist. If you do not receive all the items, please contact your authorized local dealer immediately.



- 1. Scanner Main Unit
- 2. ADF Paper Tray
- 3. Flatbed Paper Tray
- 4. USB Cable
- 5. Power Adapter
- 6. Power Cord

#### Note:

- 1. Only use the AC adapter SA60-24 (made by SINO-AMERICAN) included in the machine. Using other AC adapters may damage the machine and void the warranty.
- 2. Please unpack the packing carefully, and check the contents against the checklist. If any items are missing or damaged, please contact your dealer immediately.

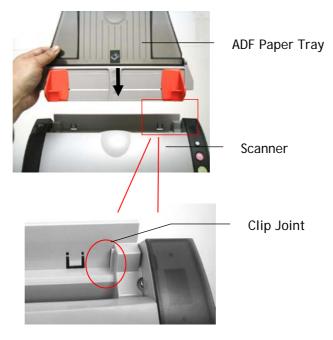
# 2. Scanner Installation

#### **Precautions**

- Keep the scanner out of direct sunlight. Direct exposure to the sun or excessive heat may cause damage to the unit.
- Do not install the scanner in a humid or dusty place.
- Be sure to use the proper AC power source.
- Place the scanner securely on an even, flat surface. Tilted or uneven surfaces may cause mechanical or paper-feeding problems.
- Retain the scanner box and packing materials for shipping purposes.

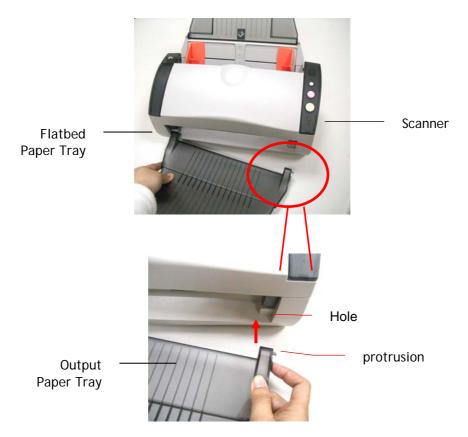
## 2.1 Installing the ADF Paper Tray

 Attach the ADF Paper Tray to the clip joint of the scanner as indicated below. When properly insert, you will hear a snap-in sound.



#### 2.2 Installing the ADF Output Paper Tray

- 1. Hold the Output paper tray some 30 degrees as shown in below.
- 2. Insert the right protrusion of the Output Paper Tray into the hole on the front of the scanner.
- 3. Insert the left protrusion of the Output Paper Tray slightly into the hole on the front of the scanner.

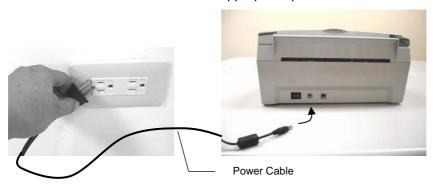


#### 2.3 Connecting the Cables

#### Make sure the power of scanner is off.

#### 2.3.1 Connecting to Power

Plug the small end of the power adaptor into the power jack of your scanner. Insert the other end to an appropriate power outlet.



#### 2.3.2 Turning on the Power

After the power cable and the USB cable have all connected, press the power switch to the "I" position to turn on the scanner. To turn off the scanner, please press the power switch to the "O" position.



#### 2.4 Installing the Software

#### NOTE:

- 1). The Windows system CD may be required when installing on some PC's.
- 2). To ensure your computer can identify the USB scanner, please install scanner driver first before connecting the scanner to your computer.
- 1. Place the supplied CD-ROM onto your CD-ROM drive.
- 2. The software installation graphic appears. If not, run "cdsetup.exe".



3. Choose Install TWAIN Driver to install the scanner driver.

#### 2.5 Connecting to Computer

 Connect the square end of the USB cable to the USB port of your scanner. Connect the rectangle end to the USB port of your computer.



2. The computer should detect a new USB device and prompt a "New Hardware Found" message.



(Windows 9X/Windows ME)

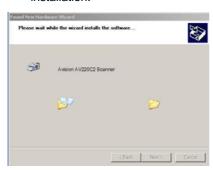


(Windows 2000/XP)

3. In Windows 9X or Windows ME, confirm that the "Search for a better driver." is selected and click the "Next" button.



In Windows XP, click the **Next** button to continue. When the XP certification screen appears, click **Continue Anyway** to complete the installation.





4. When the **Finish** dialog is prompted, click the **Finish** button.





(Windows 9X/Windows ME)

(Windows 2000/XP)

7. Click "View Manual" to view or print the detailed user manual for the scanner and bundled applications respectively.

#### Note:

To uninstall the scanner driver in Windows XP, be sure to keep your scanner connecting to your computer.

# 3. Completing Your First Scan

#### 3.1 Loading Your Paper

#### 3.1.1 Notice on Using the ADF

Before using the ADF, please make sure that your paper meets the following specifications:

- Document(s) can range in size from 3.5 by 2 inches to 8.5 by 14 inches (Legal).
- Document(s) can range in weight from 16 to 28 lbs
- Document(s) should be square or rectangular and in good condition (not fragile or worn).
- Document(s) should be free of curl, wrinkle, tears, wet ink, or punch holes.
- Document(s) should be free of staples, paper clips, paper sticky notes.

#### 3.1.2 Placing Your Document in the ADF Paper Tray

#### **Fanning Your Document**

Standard paper size should feed easily through the scanner. To avoid occasional paper jam when automatically feeding multiple documents, loosen the paper before loading.



#### **Document feeding**

Place your document with the text face down on the ADF Paper Tray. Align the two sides of the document with the slide guides. Please note that the ADF Paper Tray can hold up to 50-page document at a time.



#### 3.2 Scanning with Image Editing Software

The scanner driver is not a stand-alone program, it has to be started from within a TWAIN-compliant or plug-in software application and then the scanner driver is able to scan and load the image to your computer. The command to start the scanner driver may vary due to different software applications.

- 1. Start a TWAIN compliant software application such as Roxio PhotoSuite 4 SE which is bundled in the CD.
- 2. Click Get>Scanner (TWAIN).



3. Choose **AV210C2 or AV220C2** as your scanning source. (You only need to do this once.)



- 4. Place the document **FACE DOWN** on the document glass.
- 5. Click the **Scan** button to prompt the TWAIN user interface.
- 6. Click **Preview** to get an initial scan of your document. Allocate your scanned area and choose **Scan** button to scan the document.

7. Click **Exit** to return to the main screen and click **Open Library** and **Photos** at the upper-right corner to open your scanned image.



- 1. Preview
- 2. Zoom View
- 3. Scan
- 4. Exit
- 5. Photos



#### 3.2.1 A Glance of the User Interface



1. Original Source	Choice: ADF/Multipage
2. Image Type	<b>Choice:</b> Black & White, Halftone, 8-bit Gray, 8-bit Color, 24-bit Color.
3. Resolution	<b>Choice:</b> 50, 72, 100, 144, 150, 200, 300, 600, 1200 (dpi).
4. Brightness:	Adjust the brightness level from -100 to +100.
5. Contrast	Adjust the contrast level from -100 to +100.
6. Further Tools	Descreen, Sharpen, Color Adjustment, Auto Level, Advanced Settings (From left to right).
7. Invert	Reverse the color of your scanned image.
8. Mirror Function	Flap your image.
9. Crop	Resize your scanned area.
10. Paper Size	Select your paper size from Card 4"x2.5", Photo 5"x3", Photo 6"x4", A5, B5, A4, Letter, Legal, or scanner maximum.
11. Measuring Unit	Choice: cm, Inch, and Pixel.

# 4. Editing Your Image

#### 4.1 Using the Basic Features

#### 4.1.1 Choosing Your Scan Method

### 1. Scan Method Choice:

ADF/Multi-page: Select this setting if you need to scan multi-page document from the <u>a</u>utomatic <u>d</u>ocument <u>f</u>eeder (ADF).



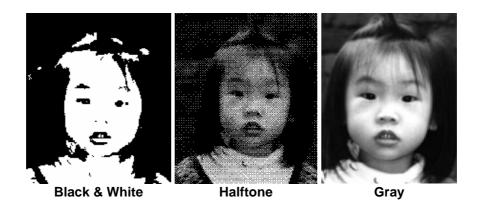
#### 4.1.2 Selecting a Proper Image Type

## 1. Image Type

Please see following table for a choice of an ideal image type.



Black & White	Choose B&W if your original contains only B&W text, pencil or ink sketch.
Halftone	Halftones are reproduction of image that gives the illusion gray. An example of halftone imaged would be the pictures you see in newspapers.
8-bit Gray	8-bit Gray images contain actual shades of gray.
8-bit Color	8-bit Color image provides 256 levels of color hues.
24-bit Color	Choose 24-bit Color if you wish to scan a color image.







#### 4.1.3 Determining a Proper Resolution

#### 1. Resolution

A proper resolution reproduces a clear image with good details. The resolution is measured by dots per inch (dpi).







Resolution: 50 dpi

Resolution: 100 dpi

#### Note

For your information, an A4 size color image scanned at 300 dpi at True Color mode consumes approximately 25 MB of disk space. A higher resolution (usually means over 600 dpi) is only recommended when you need to scan a small area at True Color mode.

#### 4.1.4 Adjusting the Brightness and Contrast

#### 1. Brightness

Adjusts the lightness or darkness of an image. The higher the value, the brighter the image.

#### 2. Contrast

Adjusts the range between the darkest and the lightest shades in the image. The higher the contrast, the bigger the different grayscale.





Decrease Brightness Normal





Increase Brightness



**Decrease Contrast** 



Normal



Increase Contrast

#### 4.1.5 Enlarging Previewed Image

#### 1. Zoom View

Enlarge your previewed image to the max. of the preview window.

Note this function only enlarging your preview image. This does not enlarge your real image.







Before Zoom

After Zoom

#### 4.1.6 Inverting and Selecting Your Image

#### 1. Invert

The invert command reverses the brightness and the color in the image. For color images, each pixel will be changed into its complementary color at the command of Invert.









After Invert

#### 2. Mirror Function

Reverse the right and left side of your image.



Before Mirror

#### 3. Auto Select Image

Automatically set the whole image as your scan area. (Or you may resize the area by "drag and drop" diagonally.)

#### 4.1.7 Enhancing Your Image

#### 1. Descreen

Eliminates the *moire* patterns\* commonly found in printed matter.

#### 2. Sharpen

Sharpen the scanned image.





Before Descreen



After Descreen



Before Sharpen



After Sharpen

\*Moire pattern: An undesirable pattern in a color printing resulting from incorrect screen angle of overprinting halftone.

#### 3. Color Adjustment

Adjusts the color quality of the image so that it comes close to the original. This function uses default parameters to adjust the image.





Normal

After Color Matching

#### 4. Auto Level

Automatically adjusts the highlight and shadow areas of the scanned image to optimize your image.







After Auto Level

## 4.2 Using the Advanced Features

#### 4.2.1 The Switch button

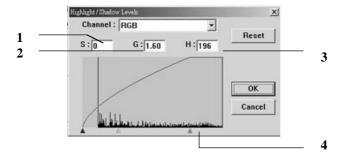
- 1. Click the button to pop up the advanced settings bar at the right side. The advanced settings include Highlight/Shadow, Hue/Saturation/Lightness, Curve, Color Balance, Color Drop-out.
- 2. The Advanced Settings



#### 4.2.2 Adjusting Highlight/Shadow Levels



Highlight refers the lightest point in a scanned image while shadow refers the darkest point. Using Highlight and Shadow tool together allows you to extend the range of color and reveal more details in a gray or color image.



**1. Shadow:** The darkest point of an image.

2. Gamma: The midtones of the image.

**3. Highlight:** The lightest point of an image.

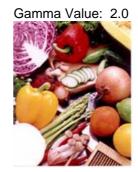
**4. Pointer:** Move the pointer to change the value.

# When the value of gamma changes, the image changes accordingly.

Gamma Value: 1.0







# When the value of highlight and shadow change, the image changes accordingly.

Highlight: 255/Shadow: 0(Normal)



Highlight: 200/Shadow:0



Highlight: 255/Shadow: 50

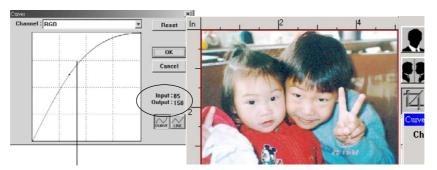




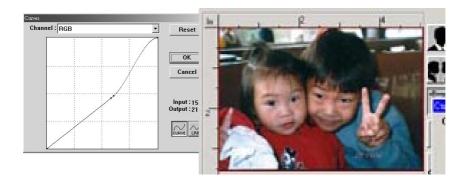
#### 4.2.3 Adjusting the Brightness Curve



Adjusts the midtones of the image without dramatically altering then lightest and the darkest areas.



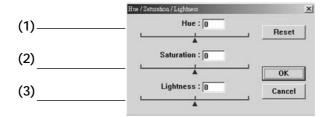
When the curve is moved up or down, the image turn brighter or darker.



#### 4.2.4 Changing Color Hue/Saturation/Lightness



Improve your image by changing the level of hue/saturation/lightness.



(1). Hue	Adjust the hue by moving the triangle to the right or left. (Note the level of intensity for the color will be changed simultaneously when the hue adjustment is made).
(2). Saturation	Move the triangle to the right to increase the saturation level or to the left to decrease the level. The level of saturation decides if the color is pale or rich.
(3). Lightness	Increase the lightness by moving the triangle to the right or to the left to decrease the lightness.

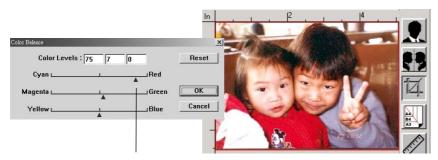


Move the Saturation pointer to the right, the color turns rich.

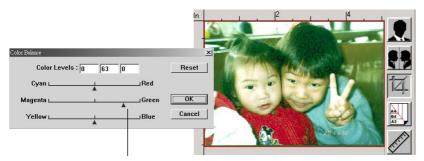
#### 4.2.5 Using Color Balance



The Color Balance allows you to obtain an optimal image quality.



Move the pointer toward Red, the image turns into a reddish hue.



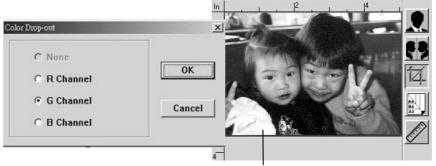
Move the pointer toward Green, the image turns into a greenish hue.

#### 4.2.6 Color Drop-out

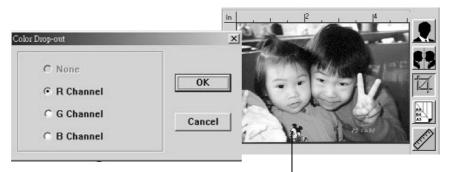


Click the button and a dialog box in below will be displayed. This dialog allows you to remove one of the R (Red), G (Green), or B (Blue) color channel. This function is particularly useful when you need to convert text using OCR software.

Note that this function supports only black & white and gray image. Therefore, be sure to choose any black & white or gray image type while applying this function.



The effect on image after removing the G channel.



The effect on image after removing the R channel.

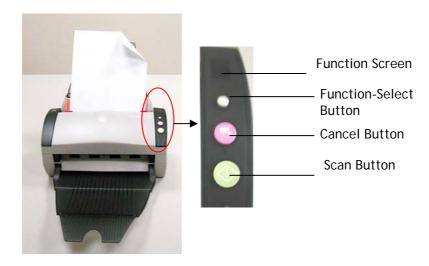
### 4.3 Using other Tools



1. Measuring Unit	A reminder of the measuring system in use. By clicking the button, you can change the measuring unit.  Choice: Inch, cm, Pixel.
2. Paper Size	Provide frequently scan sizes. Choice: Card 4"x2.5", Photo 5"x3", Photo 6"x4", B5, A5, A4, Letter, and Scanner Maximum.
3. Image Size	Display image size for the scanned area.
4. Lock Image	Fix your output width and height.

# 5. Using the Buttons

The following picture shows the 3 buttons and 1 function screen on the scanner.



After the scanner driver is successfully installed, the Button capture program should be also installed to your PC. The Button capture program provides a useful tool, by which you can customize the Scan button's function. On your Windows system screen, click Start > Programs > Scanner> Preferences to display the Button Capture dialog as shown in the following screenshot.



The Button Capture dialog above is designed to provide an interface for users to customize the Scan button function on the scanner. It includes a Scan setting area at the left, a Function Items area at the right, and a series of action buttons at the bottom.

All settings in the Scan setting area are very intuitive, so please refer to the Twain UI section in this manual. You can set up your desired scan property options in this area. The Scan Path setting is where you want your scanned image to be.

There are 9 Option buttons in the Function Items area, which are subsequently named Function1 to Function9. These function names all have a digit (1~9) suffix, which will be displayed in the function screen on the scanner. In other words, you can pre-define at most 9 different functions for the Scan button, and then select one of them from the function screen on the scanner.

## The following steps show how to define the Scan button function:

- 1. Set up all preferred settings in the Scan setting area.
- 2. Select one of the 9 Option buttons in the Function Items area to represent all the settings you prefer in the step 1.
- 3. Click the Apply button, and then the OK button to finish defining this first Scan button function.

Now, repeat the above steps to subsequently define the rest Option buttons in the Function Items area if you want to define more than one Scan button function.

#### The following steps show how to use the Scan button through the Button Capture program:

- 1. By pressing the Function-Select button, select one of the digit numbers in the function screen, which corresponds to its predefined function name.
- Press the Scan button on the scanner.
   (If you regret, press the Cancel button to stop the scan task.)
- 3. The scanner starts scanning with all the settings defined on this selected function name.

## 6. Maintenance

#### 6.1 Cleaning the ADF

From time to time the pad assembly and feeding rollers may become contaminated with ink, toner particles or paper dust. In this case the scanner may not feed documents smoothly. If this occurs please follow the cleaning procedures to return your machine to its original state.

#### **The Cleaning Procedures**

- 1) Soak a cotton swab with some isopropyl alcohol. (95%).
- 2) Press the push button on the upper-left. Open the front door slightly to the left. Wipe the upper feeding roller by moving the swab from side to side. Rotate the roller forward with your finger and repeat the cleaning steps above until the entire roller is cleaned.
- 3) Wipe the pad in one direction from top to bottom or the other way around. Be careful not to damage the pick springs.
- 4) Close the scanner front door. Your scanner is now ready for use.





Feeding Roller

The Cleaning Direction

### 6.2 Cleaning the Calibration Area

As shown below, clean the calibration area (white glass) with an airblower or a small brush to rid the board of dust or dirt. Please handle with care and dexterity.



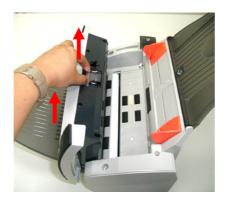
Calibration Area

#### 6.3 Replacing the Snap-in Pad Module

After scanning approximately 20,000 pages through the ADF, the pad may be worn out and you may experience problems with document feeding. In this case, it is highly recommended to replace the pad module with a new one. For ordering the pad module, please consult your nearest dealer and follow the procedure below to replace it.

#### **Disassembling Procedure**

- 1. Press the Paper jam clearing button on the upper-left corner.
- 2. Gently open the ADF Front cover to the left.
- 3. Press both arms of the ADF snap-in pad module inwardly with your fingers to pull out the ADF snap-in pad module.





#### **Assembling Procedure**

- 1. Take out the ADF pad module from the box.
- 2. Press both arms of the ADF snap-in pad module inwardly with your two fingers.
- 3. Place it into the holes until it snaps into place.

# 7. Troubleshooting

#### 7.1 Clearing a Paper Jam

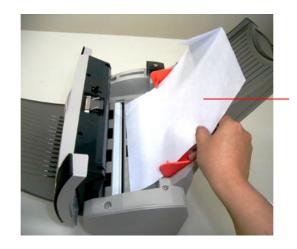
In the event of a paper jam, follow the procedures below to remove the paper:

- 1. Press the ADF Release Button on the left side. Gently open the Scanner Front Door to the left.
- 2. Carefully pull the paper out of the ADF unit.
- 3. Close the scanner front door. Your Scanner is now ready to use.



Push button





Original Document

#### 7.2 Questions and Answers

Question: Paper becomes jammed during scanning.

**Answer:** 1) Open the scanner front door.

2) Pull out the jammed paper carefully.

3) Close the scanner front door.

Question: More than one sheet of paper are fed into the

**Answer:** 1) Open the scanner front door.

2) Remove the multi-fed sheets of paper.

3) Close the scanner front door.

4) Flatten the corners and edges. Loosen the paper before putting it into the paper guide again.

5) Check the feeding roller condition. If necessary, follow the cleaning directions in section 5.1 and perform the cleaning.

Question: Paper becomes skewed in the scanner.

**Answer:** 1) Use the slide guide to keep the paper path straight.

2) Check the condition of the feeding roller. If necessary, follow the cleaning directions in Section 5.1 and perform the cleaning.

Question: Why is it my scanned image always comes out too dark?

**Answer:** 1) Modify the Gamma setting to 1.8 for your monitor and, when printing, set Gamma to 2.2 for your printer.

2) Use the Brightness setting of the TWAIN user interface to get a brighter image.

**Question:** Sometimes it seems the scanner does not detect paper?

**Answer:** The scanner paper sensor is located at the center of the

paper guide. Please place the document you need to scan on the paper guide and use the slide guides to

keep the paper path straight.

#### 7.3 Technical Service

Before contact Avision, please prepare the following information:

- Scanner serial & revision number (located on the bottom of the scanner);
- Hardware configuration (e.g., your host CPU type, RAM size, free disk space, display card, interface card);
- The name and version of your scanning software application;
- The version of your scanner driver.

Please call us at:

#### Headquarter

#### Avision Inc.

No. 20, Creation Road I, Science-Based Industrial Park,

Hsinchu 300, Taiwan, ROC TEL: +886 (3) 578-2388 FAX: +886 (3) 577-7017

E-MAIL: <a href="mailto:service@avision.com.tw">service@avision.com.tw</a>
Web Site: <a href="mailto:http://www.avision.com.tw">http://www.avision.com.tw</a>

#### **US and Canada Area**

#### Avision Labs, Inc.

6815 Mowry Ave., Newark CA 94560, USA

TEL: +1 (510) 739-2369 FAX: +1 (510) 739-6060

E-MAIL: <a href="mailto:support@avision-labs.com">support@avision-labs.com</a>
Web Site: <a href="mailto:http://www.avision.com">http://www.avision.com</a>

## 8. Specifications

#### All specifications are subject to change without notice.

Model Number:

AV210C2: 300400011 AV220C2: 300500003

Scanner Type: Desktop sheet-fed
Optical Resolution: 600 dpi \* 1200 dpi
Scanning Modes: Black & White mode

Halftone mode (64-step)

Error Diffusion 8-bit gray scale 24-bit color

ADF Capacity: Up to 50 pages

Scanning Speed:

AV210C2 30 pages per minute (B&W, 200 dpi, A4)

AV220C2 Simplex: 35 pages per minute (B&W, 200 dpi, A4)

Duplex: 70 images per minute (B&W, 200 dpi, A4)

Document Size: Letter, legal, A4, B5, A5, business card

Max. Document Size: 8.5"x14" (ADF)

Min. Document Size: 3.5" x 2" (ADF)

Paper Weight: 16 lbs. to 24 lbs.

Interface: Hi-speed USB 2.0

Power Source: 24V, 1.5A Power Consumption: <30W

Dimensions: (WxHxD) 162 mm x 337 mm x 167 mm

Weight: 3.6 kgs/7.8 lbs